Garth Lenz

ᑲ ᑲᓇ·∇σᒋᑲᑌᑭ ᐊᐢᑭᓴ - Δᑕ·Δᐣ ᑭᐢᕿσᑕᒧ·Δᐣ ∨ᓴᑊ

ᕿ·ᑲᐣ ·∇ᒋ ᓇᑕ·∇σᑕᒪᑊ ᑲ ᑲᓇ·∇σᒋᑲᑌᑭ ᐊᐢᑭᓴ?

ᑭσᐱ ᑕძᔪᓘᒪᑲᐣ ᐊᒋ<σ·Δᐣ ᒥᐢᑎ·ᑲᑊ ᖃᐢᑕ ᖃᐱᐞ ᐅᒋ ᑲΔᔪᑕᓴᑊ× ᐅᐡᑭ ᐊᑐᐢᕿ·Δᓇ ᑲ ᐊᐱ<σᑭ ᐱᑐᔪᓇძᑕᒪᑲᐣ ᐊᐢᑭᑊ ᖃᐢᑕ σᐱᑊ× ᒧᓇᔪᓇΔ·Δᐣ, ᒧᓇᔪᓇΔ·∇·Δᐣ ᖃᐢᑕ ᐅᒥσᐢᑭ·Δ ΔᐡᑲUᐤ ∇ᐅᔪᑕσ·ᐊᑊ ᐊᑕ Δᓴ ᐅᒋ Δᑕ·ᑲ·ᓇ ᐅᐡᑭ ᐊ<ᑎᔪ·Δᓇ ᖃᐢᑕ ѡσᓇᐣ ᐅᒋ<σᐤ ᑭᑕᑎ·Δσᓇᑊ ᐊᒋ× ѡძ⁻ Lᑲ ᖃᐢᑕ ᐱᑐᔪ<σᐤ ᒥᐢᑎᑲᑊ, ᔪᐱᐳ ᒥᓇ ᓴᑲΔᑲσᑊ×

ᑭᑲ ·ᐊ·∇ᖃσᑌᑕᓇᐤ ᑕσ ᕿΔᑭᑊ ᐅU ·ᐊ<ᕿ ᐅᒋ ᒥᓇ σ·ᓴᔪ ᐊσᐢᕿ ᐱLᑎᔪ·Δᓇ σᑲᐣ ΔUᕿ× ᑭᑲ ·ᐊ·∇ᖃσᑌᑕᓇᐤ ᕿძ ᐅᐢᑭ ᐊᑐᕿΔᓇ ᑲᐊᐱ<σᑭ ᑲᓇ·∇σᑕ∇ᑊ ᑭᑕᑎ·Δσσᐤ ᐅᒋ× ᒥᔪ·∇ ᒪᑲ ᐊ·∇σᑲᐣ ᓇᑕ·∇σᑕᑯᔪᐤ ᑭᒋ ᑭᐢᕿσᑕᑊ ᐊσΔ ᑲᐊᑎᓇᒪᔪᓴᑊ ᕿ Δᑎᐡᑲᕿᑲᐣ ᑭᑕᐢᕿᓇ×

Δσσ·ᐊᑊ ᓇᑕ·∇σᑕ·ᒪᑊ ᐊᐢᑭσᐤ ᕿΔᔪ ᑑᑕᒥᓇᐅᒋᑊ, ᔓᑕᑐᑊ ᐣᑕ ·ᐊᓇΔᕿᒋᑊ× ᓇᑕ·∇σᑕ·ᒪᑊ ᑭᒋ ᑭ <ᔦᑕᕿσᑕ·ᑲσσᑊ ᕿΔᔪ ᒪ·ᐊᑐᓇᑭᑊ ᒥᔪᓇ ᐣᑕ ᑲσᑕ·Δᑭᑭ ᐊᐢᑭᑊ ᐣᑕ ᑭᓇᔪσᑊ ᕿΔᔪ Δᑕᒋᑊ ᐣᑕ ᐊ·Δᐅᔪѡᑊ ᕿΔᔪ Λᒪᑎᔪᒋᑊ× ᑭᓇᑕ·∇σᑌᓇᓇᐤ ᐊᐢᑭᐞ ᕿ ᑭᐢᑭᔪᒥძᐅᐣ ∇ᔦᑲᑎᔪᑕᑊ σᑕ·Δᑭᑕ·Δᐣ×

ᔓᑕᑎ·ᕿ·Δᐣ, ᒪᓇᔪᓇΔ·∇·Δᐣ, ᐅᒥσᐢᑭ·Δ Δᵛძᑌᐤ ∇ᐅᔪᑕσ·ᐊᑊ ᐣᑕ ᒣᐢᑲᓇ·ᐊ Λᑐᔪᓇძᑕᒪᑲᐣ ᐊᐢᑭᑊ× Δᑕ·ᑲᐣ ᓇ ᐊᐢᑭᐞ ᐣᑕ Λძ σΛᐞ ᕿ<ᑭᑎᓇᒪᑊ ᑭᒋ ·ᐊσᑕᐅᑊ ᔓᑕᑎ·ᕿ·Δᐣ, ∇ᐅᐢძᑎᒪ ᐣᑕ ᒣᐢᑲσ·ᐊ ᐅᒋ? ·ᑲᐅᐢᑊ ᑲ ᒪᒥᑐᖁσᑌᑕᓇᐤ ᕿძ ᐊᐢᑭᐞ ᑲ·Δ <ᑭᑎᓇᒪᑊ ᑭᒋ ᓇᐢΛᒋ Λᑐᔪᓇძᑕσ·ᐊᑊ×

ᐊσΔ ᐊᐢᑭᐅ ∇ᑲ ᑲΔᑕ·ᑲᑭ ᔓᑕᑎ·ᕿ·Δᐣ, ᒪᓇᔪᓇΔ·∇·Δᐣ, ᐣᑕ ᐅᐢძᑎᒪ ᓇᑕ·∇σᑕ·ᑲ·ᓇ ᑭᒋ ᑲᓇ·∇σᒋᑲᑌᑭ ᑲΔᔪᓇ·ᑲᑭ ᐊᔩ⁻ ᐅᒋ ᐣᑕ σᑲᐣ ΔUᕿ× ᐅᐅ ᐊᐢᑭᐅ ᑲᓇ·∇σᒋᑲᑌ·ᐊ ∇ᑲ ᑭᒋ σᔪ·ᓇᒋᒋᕿLᑲᑭ ᑭᒋ ΔᔪΔᕿ·Δσᑊ ᐅᒋ× ᑲ ᑲσ·∇σᒋᑲᑌᑭ ᐊᐢᑭᐅ ∇·ᑲσΔ ᕿᐅᒋ ᑲσ·∇σᒋᒥᑕᒪ· ᑭᒪᑕᑐᑕᓇᐤ, ᑭᒪᒥᑐᖁσᑌᑲσᓇᐤ ᐣᑕ ᑭᑕᑎᑑᓇძᔪᑊ ᐣᑕ ᓇᑕ·∇σᑕ·ᒪᑊ ᐊᐢᑭσᐤ ᕿᐊᒋᒋᑕᒋᑊ ᑭᑕᑑᓇᐤ ᐣᑕ ᑲᓇ

ᐁᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪᓯᓇσ·ᐊᑊ ᐅᐅ ᐅᔭᑭ ᕿ·bᓇ

ᐅᐅ b bᓇ·∇σᒋbUᑭ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ <ᑭᑎᓇ·∇Lbᐣ ᑭᒋ ᐅᒋ ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪᓯᓇσ·ᐊᑊ× bᑭ bᓇ·ᐊ<Uᓇᓇ° ∇Δᔪᓇ·bᑭ ᐊσΔ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ bΔᔪC·bᑊ ᓄCᑎ·ᕿ·Δᐣ, ᒪᓇᓯᓇΔ·∇·Δᐣ ᖴᑭC ᐊσΔ ᐅᔭᑭ Δᔪᒋᕿ·Δᓇ ∇ժ Lb ∇ bᓇ·ᐊ<CL ᐊσΔ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ b ᑭ<ᐊL ᐅᔭᑭ Δᔪᒋᕿ·Δᐣ ᐅᒋ×

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bᑭ ᐅᒋ ᑭᑭᓄᐊᒪᓯᓇσ° Cᖴᑫ<σᑊ ᐊᑭᑭᐞ ∇ <ᑭᑎᓇL ᑭᒋ ᐅᔭᑭ ᓄᒋᒋᓇb·ᐊ×× bᑭ ᐊ<ᒋCᓇσ° ᐅL ᑭᑫᕿCᒧ·Δᐣ ᖴᑭC bΔᔪ ᓇᑭᔭbL ᑭᒋ ·ᐊ·∇ᖴσCL ᐊ·ᐊᓯU ᕿΔᔪ ᒥᓇ<σᑊ×× b bᓇ·∇σᒋbUᑭ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ ᕿᒋᓇ·∇σC·bᑊ ᒥᓯ·∇ ᐊ·Δᓴᔪσᑊ bΛLᑎᓯᒋᑊ, ᐊσᑭ b ᒥᔪᑭᑎᑭᑊ, bΛᔪ Cᔪᕿᒋᑊ ᖴᑭC bΔᔪ ᐊ·ᖴΛᒋᑊ ᒋᒋ ΔC·bσσᑊ×× ᐅᐅ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ ᑌΛ ΔC·bᐣ ᐊᑭᑭᐞ ᒥᓯ·∇ ᐊ·Δᓴᔪσᑊ ᐅᒋ× ᐅᐅ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ ᐊ·Δᓴᔪσᑊ bᓇ·∇σᒥժ·ᐊᑊ ᐅᑭᑭ Δᔪᒋᕿ·Δᓇ ᐅᒋ×

ᑭᑫUσᒋbU·ᐊ Δσσ·Δ ᖴᑫC ᐊᙏCL9·Δ U<9σCժᓯ·Δᓇ

ᐅCᓇᑊ ΔU9, Δσσ·ᐊᑊ ᖴᑫC b bᓇ·∇σᒋbUᑭ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ ᓇᓇb° ᑭΔᔪ ᓇᑭᵘᑭbU·ᐊ× Δσσ·ᐊᑊ Λᑐᵘ bᐅCᑫbᖴᓯᒋᑊ ᒪᓇ Cᔪᕿᖴ ᐅᒋ σᓯᑐC·Lᑊ ∇ᑭᑫUσC·bᑭ Δσσ·Δ ᖴᑫC ᐊᙏCL9·Δ U<9σCժᓯ·Δᓇ Λᒋ ᐊσΔ b bᓇ·∇σᒋbUᑭ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ, ᖴᑫC ᐊᑭ·b° ᑭΔC·bᐣ ᓇᑫժᑫCᑐ·Δᐣ ᐊσL ᐅᒋ×

ᐅᐅ Δσσ·Δ U<9σCժᓯ·Δᓇ ᑭᒋ ᑭ ᐣCᒥᓇᐅᒋᑊ, ·ᐊᓇΔ9ᒋᑊ ᒥᓇ ᓄCᒣᓴᒋᑊ Λᒋ b bᓇ·∇σᒋbUᑭ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ ᓇbC·∇σᒋbU·ᐊ bᓇC ᐅᓇᙏ·∇·Δσᑊ×× ᐅσᑫCᒥᑫbᖴᓯᐊᑊ ᐅU<9σCժᓯ·Δσ·ᐊ° Λᒋ ᐊσΔ b bᓇ·∇σᒋbUᑭ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ ᒥᒋᒥσbU·ᐊ ᐊᐣC bᓇC L·ᐊ⁻ bΛᑫ<ᑊ ᑎ<ᑫժσ9·Δbᒥժᑊ××

Δσσ·Δ ΔC·Δᓇ bC ᑭ ·ᐊ·∇ᓇᓯᓇᐊ·Lᑊ 9Δᔪᓇ·ᐊσσᑭ ᖴᑫC bC ᑭ ᓇᓇbC·∇σC·Lᑊ ᐊσΔ b bᓇ·∇σᒋbUσᑭ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ Λᒋ ᐅCᑫᑭ·ᐊᑊ bΔC·bσσᑭ×

ᐅᐅ b bᓇ·∇σᒋbUᑭ ᐊᑭᑭᓴ bC ᑭ Δᔪᓇ·b·ᓇ bΔᔪ ᒥᓇ<σΔժᒋᑊ ᖴᑫC bΔᔪ ᑭᑫ9σCᑭᑊ ᐊᑭᑭσ° ᒋᒋ 9ᒋᓄᐅ·∇Lbᑊ ᒋᒋ Lᓄ<σΔժᒋᑊ Δσσ·ᐊᑊ ᖴᑫC ᐊ·ᐃᓴᔪσᑊ ᐅᒋ×

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